# SERIES: Advent 2021 Week 4: "Born to Bleed"

Hebrews 10:1-10

## I. The Old Covenant: We Needed a Better Sacrifice for Sin (10:1-4)

- The Old Testament sacrifices were a temporary **shadow** of Christ's death on the cross. (1)
  - They could not bring access to God.
  - They could not remove **sin**.
  - They were only external.
- The repetition of sacrifices demonstrated the ongoing **grip** of sin. (2-3)
- A permanent sacrifice is needed to deal permanently with sin. (4)

### II. The New Covenant: God Provided a Better Sacrifice in His Son (10:5-10)

- Incarnation: God provided a **body** for Jesus to offer himself as an atoning sacrifice. (5-7)
  - God takes no pleasure in empty rituals. (5-6)
  - Jesus came to do the Father's will. (7)
    - The Father did not ask his Son to offer sacrifices.
    - The Father prepared a body for him and asked him to <u>be</u> the sacrifice.
- Salvation: God replaced the old system of the law with the new covenant of grace through Jesus. (8-9)
  - The OT sacrificial system is completed.
  - The better promises of the New Covenant have been established.
- Sanctification: Jesus was born to die in order to make his people **holy**. (10)
  - We now have access to God.
  - We now have an advocate before God.

### THE OLD COVENANT

- The command: Stay back in <u>fear</u>.
- The provision: An <u>annual</u> sacrifice on the Day of Atonement.
- The elements...
  - A priest entering an <u>earthly</u> sanctuary.
  - The blood of a **spotless** animal.
  - A sacrifice that would need <u>repeating</u>.
- The effect...
  - o A reminder of all our sin.

### THE NEW COVENANT

- The command: Draw near in **faith**.
- The provision: An <u>abiding</u> sacrifice in the death of Christ.
- The elements...
  - A priest entering a <u>heavenly</u> sanctuary.
  - o The blood of a sinless man.
  - A sacrifice that will last <u>forever</u>.
- The effect...
  - The **removal** of all our sin.
    - We are cleansed by His <u>blood</u>.
      - Our **guilt** is gone.
      - Our **conscience** is clear.
    - We are washed by His Word.
      - He has put His <u>law</u> on our hearts.
      - He has made His presence our home.

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